



FEATURES

- Perspectives was developed on large representative samples using multidimensional item response theory methods.
- Perspectives has strong internal consistency reliability overall, and across subsamples e.g. gender, ethnicity.
- Test Retest reliability analyses over a 14-day period reveal that the retest reliabilities for all scales is in excess of .75.
- Validity studies against well-established models, such as the I6PF, reveal expected patterns of correlations with these alternative models.
- Examination of questionnaire items across ethnic regroups reveals minimal evidence of psychometric bias (i.e. measurement invariance analyses)
- Analyses of Perspectives data across thousands of participants of different ethnicities suggests appropriate use will not lead to adverse impact.





Leadership Perspectives

